



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FOURTH YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

AHT 420 HISTORY OF PASTORALISM IN AFRICA

DATE: 6/8/2019

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Examine liberal theories of pastoralism in Africa (15 marks)
- b) Discuss salient features of pastoralism as an economic mode of production (15 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Assess the impact of ecology on pastoralism in the Horn of Africa

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Compare and contrast pastoralism in Botswana and Kenya in the modern era

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss the impact of French colonialism on pastoralism in the Sahel region of West Africa

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Explain the impact of globalization on pastoralism in Africa