



# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**THIRD YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR**

**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**AGE 303: GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 26/7/2019**

**TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS**

1. a) Briefly explain the following terms
  - i. Development (3 marks)
  - ii. Economy (3 marks)
  - iii. Underdevelopment (3 marks)
- b) Explain the following goals of development
  - i. Esteem (3 marks)
  - ii. Freedom (3 marks)
  - iii. Life sustenance (3 marks)
- c) Critically examine the following measures of development
  - i. Gross domestic production (GDP) (6 marks)
  - ii. Human Development Index (HDI) (6 marks)
2. a) Discuss main ideas expressed in the dependency ratio theory (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the role of world trade organization in economic globalization (10 marks)
3. a) Giving examples from developing nations discuss main indicators of economic development by World Bank (10 marks)
- b) Discuss underdevelopment as an aggregate of limiting factors (10 marks)

- 4 a) Discuss effects of multinational trade corporations on economies of under developed nations of the world (10 marks)
- b) Discuss challenges to economic development of the developing nations of the world (10 marks)
5. a) Using illustration, argue for or against top-bottom approach of development (10 marks)
- b) Explain main factors that may promote development in Kenya (10 marks)