



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AHT 318: GENDER RELATIONS IN AFRICA

DATE: 29/11/2019

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate between:
- i. women studies and women history (5 marks)
 - ii. gender and sex (5 marks)
- b) Explain different approaches used to study women history (10 marks)
- c) Examine gender relations in the pre-colonial African family (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Analyze the methods used by the colonialist to access African labour

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Using the shona as a case study, discuss how an African family was both a unit of production and consumption

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

“Education in colonial Africa was gendered” discuss the statement giving specific examples

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Examine how colonialism challenged masculinity in colonial Africa