



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGE 303: GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (20 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms
- i. Underdevelopment (2 marks)
 - ii. Development (2 marks)
 - iii. Sustainable development (2 marks)
 - iv. Human development (2 marks)
 - v. Cross national income (2 marks)
- b) Differentiate between Gross Domestic Production and Gross National Production (4 marks)
- c) Explain colonization as cause of under development in third world countries (6 marks)
- d) Discuss the four stages of development according to Friedmann (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the main indicators of development and underdevelopment as put forward by Dudley seers (10 marks)
- b) Describe characteristics of the main stages of development as explained by Walt Rostow in 1960 (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe the main characteristics of dual economy model of underdevelopment as explained by Marx (10 marks)
- b) Discuss multinational corporations as a cause of underdevelopment in the underdeveloped nations of the world (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the main causes of underdevelopment as explained in the dependency theory (10 marks)
- b) Describe core-periphery explanations of underdevelopment (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss un even distribution of natural resources as a cause of the gap between developed and undeveloped nations (10 marks)
- b) Discuss achievement of Millennium Development Goals as indicators of development in Kenya in 2014 (10 marks)