



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**SUPPLEMENTARY/ SPECIAL EXAMINATION SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF CRM
AGD 202: PARTICIPATORY APPROACHES AND TOOLS IN GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT**

Date:

Time:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Outline any five biases professionals have been accused of while working in rural areas. (6 marks)
- b) Explain any three sources of funding for development projects citing relevant examples. (6 marks)
- c) Examine the relevance of monitoring development projects. (8 marks)
- d) Argue the case against Participatory Rural Appraisal techniques making reference to appropriate examples. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the rationale for participation in carrying out development projects. (10 marks)
- a) Examine the techniques applied when conducting a Rapid Rural Appraisal citing relevant examples. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss the role of participation in achieving gender equality in developing countries. (10 marks)
- b) Propose ways of improving the functionality of the field study methods. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Describe the steps involved when evaluating a development project clearly showing the relevance of each. (8 marks)

b) Identify the four characteristics of Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation. (4 marks)

c) Analyze the stages of Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation. (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Assess the steps involved in the development of a community based project making reference to one of your own choice. (20 marks)