



# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR**

**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**AGE 303: GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 13/11/2020**

**TIME: 11:00 – 1:00 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS**

## **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Define the following terms
- i) Underdevelopment (2 marks)
  - ii) Development (2 marks)
  - iii) Sustainable development (2 marks)
  - iv) Human development (2 marks)
  - v) Cross national income (2 marks)
- b) Differentiate between Gross Domestic Production and Gross National Production (4 marks)
- c) Explain colonization as cause of under development in third world countries (6 marks)
- d) Discuss the four stages of development according to Friedmann (10 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss the main indicators of development and underdevelopment as put forward by Dudley seers (10 marks)
- b) Describe characteristics of the main stages of development as explained by Walt Rostow in 1960 (10 marks)

## **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Describe the main characteristics of dual economy model of underdevelopment as explained by Marx (10 marks)

- b) Discuss multinational corporations as a cause of underdevelopment in the underdeveloped nations of the world (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss the main causes of underdevelopment as explained in the dependency theory (10 marks)
- b) Describe core-periphery explanations of underdevelopment (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss an even distribution of natural resources as a cause of the gap between developed and undeveloped nations (10 marks)
- b) Discuss achievement of Millennium Development Goals as indicators of development in Kenya in 2014 (10 marks)