



# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR**

**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (SPECIAL NEEDS)**

**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**AHT 401: THEMES IN THE HORN OF AFRICA**

**DATE: 26/10/2020**

**TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS**

## **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Examine the political, economic and Social organization of the Ethiopian Empire. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the partition and scramble of the Horn of Africa in the last quarter of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (10 marks)
- c) Assess the struggle for independence in the Horn of Africa. (10 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Explain the economic organization of any one pre-capitalist modes of production in the Horn of Africa.

## **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Analyze the spread of the Cold War in the Horn of Africa in the period 1945-1985.

## **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Discuss the Mahdi resistance in Sudan against the Anglo-Egyptian colonialism

## **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Examine the origins and development of Al Shabaab in the Horn of Africa in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.