



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (SPECIAL NEEDS)

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION(ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AHT 319: TRANSFORMATION OF EUROPE

DATE: 17/11/2020

TIME: 11:00 – 1:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the term renaissance. (3 marks)
- b) Examine the features of renaissance. (12 marks)
- c) Evaluate Martin Luther's teachings during the church reformation and explain why his revolt was successful. (15 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Assess the causes of French Revolutions.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Critique the following political ideologies of the 19th century.

- a) Liberalism
- b) Socialism

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss contributions of Thomas Hobbes, John Locke during the enlightenment AGE.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Evaluate the causes of the First World War.