



# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**University Examinations 2020/2021 Academic Year**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION MANAGEMENT AND CURRICULUM STUDIES**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR**

**DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION**

**EAP 0101: EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 24/2/2021**

**TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM**

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## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions**

### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Differentiate between the following concepts:
  - i) Growth and development (4 marks)
  - ii) informal education and non-formal education (4 marks)
- b) Explain any three contributions of education to agricultural development in Kenya (6 marks)
- c) Identify Four characteristics of formal education (4 marks)
- d) Explain three ways in which education promotes environmental hygiene in Kenya (6 marks)
- e) Explain three contributions of non-formal education to development (6 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) With relevant examples, explain any five factors that have contributed to inequality in education in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) By the use of relevant examples, explain five ways in which gender discrimination has been a barrier to development. (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss any five factors hindering agricultural development in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) With the use of relevant examples, explain how dependency theory of development is relevant to Kenya's development situation. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Using relevant examples, explain how indirect costs in education hinder access to education. (10 marks)
- b) Explain ways in which the government of Kenya enforces education as a fundamental right to all children in secondary schools. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Using relevant examples, explain how population can be influenced by education. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss any five limitations of informal education towards attainment of national development (10 marks)