



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL COMMUNICATION AND TECHNOLOGY

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/ SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ECT 202: INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS

DATE: 22/1/2021

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

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SUPPLEMENTARY/ SPECIAL EXAMINATION JAN,2021

Instructional Methods ECT 202

Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO

## QUESTION ONE

- a) Select a topic in one of your teaching subjects and state one objective in each of the cognitive domains below. (10 marks)
- Comprehension
  - Application
- b) The lecture method is the most commonly used method applied by teachers at upper secondary. Suggest four ways of improving the method. (4 marks)
- c) For a teacher to be effective, he/she must be a good student, identify and explain four key areas of concern. (8 marks)
- d) Identify and explain any **Four** elements present in education as a system. (8 marks)

## QUESTION TWO

- a) As a classroom teacher, describe how you would positively influence intrinsic motivation of a learner. (10 marks)
- b) By the use of one example, Define Content Theory of motivation (4 Marks)

- c) Using two relevant examples, describe ways in which you would apply content theory of motivation (6 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Outline Four characteristics of formal education. (4 marks)
- b) Explain three reasons why as a teacher you have to prepare the schemes of work every year even for the same level (6 marks)
- c) As a secondary teacher, explain Five factors that will dictate your choice of teaching method. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Name and explain five components of a lesson plan. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the importance of instructional methods to you as a high school teacher (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Communication is a key component of learning, as a teacher describe how you would enhance your communication in class (20 marks)