



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATION FOR SECOND SEMESTER FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS AND EDUCATION DEGREE

AHT 420 HISTORY OF PASTORALISM IN AFRICA

Date:

Time:

Instructions

Answer Question 1 and any other 2 Questions

- 1 (a) Examine any three theories that explain pastoralism in Africa (15 marks)
(b) Using case studies of pastoralist societies in West Africa demonstrate how pastoralists have transformed their livelihoods to sustain their system of production (15 marks)
2. Discuss the impact British colonialism on pastoralism in Eastern Africa (20 marks)
3. Assess the social, economic and political factors that cause inter-ethnic conflicts among pastoralist's societies in Baringo County, Kenya (20 marks)
4. Identify and assess the strategies put in place by the State in Botswana to make pastoralism a sustainable system of production (20 marks)
5. Examine the impact of globalization on pastoralism in the Horn of Africa (20 marks)