



**Machakos University**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2019/2020**  
**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES.**  
**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR FIRST SEMESTER FOR**  
**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**

**AHT 326: NATIONALISM IN AFRICA AND THE REST OF THE DEVELOPING**  
**WORLD**

**DATE:**

**TIME:**

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**INSTRUCTIONS.**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO**

- 1a) What is nationalism? Why is nationalism a dominant theme in the history of Africa, Asia and Latin America? **(15 marks)**
- b) To what extent can we employ liberal theories to understand the manifestations of nationalism in Africa today **(15 marks)**
- 2) Discuss features of nationalism in Latin America and the Caribbean Islands. **(20 marks)**
- 3) Evaluate issues that predominated nationalism in South Africa in the 20th century. **(20 marks)**
- 4) To what extent were the following personalities influential to the development of African nationalism and the decolonization process in their respective countries? **(20 marks)**
- i) Kwame Nkrumah
  - ii) Mahatma Gandhi
- 5) In what ways did the Cold War contribute to the development of nationalism in Asia and Africa **(20 marks)**

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