



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

ECT 202: INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS

DATE: 7/12/2021

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the importance of the columns in a scheme of work. (5 marks)
- b) Prepare two weeks schemes of work for a form one class in your subject area. (20 marks)
- c) Prepare one lesson plan for the first lesson in your schemes of work. (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five ways of improving the lecture method of instruction. (5 marks)
- b) Explain why a school is referred to as a system. (15 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the characteristics of instructional objectives in a lesson. (5 marks)
- b) Highlight three forms of education. (15 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Pinpoint the importance of remarks to a teacher. (5 marks)
- b) Explain the steps involved in an effective lesson presentation. (15 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate between heuristic and expository strategy of teaching. (4 marks)
- b) Identify four types of learners and explain their characteristics. (16 marks)