



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

UCU 003 GENDER AND HIV AIDS

DATE: 17/12/2021

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain four determinants of health. (12 marks)
- b) Highlight four factors that do affect health of a community. (8 marks)
- c) Identify five ethical issues and challenges in public health. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Suggest three areas that culture and traditional practices increase people's risk to HIV AIDS infections. (12 marks)
- b) Pin point four effects of stigma to HIV AIDS pandemic victims. (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe these modes of HIV transmission as they apply to our present-day society (12 marks)
 - i. Mother to child
 - ii. Infected blood
 - iii. Sexual contact
- b) Show how Kenya government has responded to counteract HIV AIDS in protecting the society. (8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) HIV AIDS is a great threat to our health care system. In support of this statement make your argument. (10 marks)
- b) Outline five factors that determine the duration of a HIV positive person before developing Aids. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe the Kenya public health sector from pre-independence to post-colonial era. (15 marks)
- b) Identify five emerging trends in HIV AIDS handling globally. (5 marks)