



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANTIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

AGD 204: ADVOCACY AND NETWORKING

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

Write short notes on the following terms

- a) Development and underdevelopment. (10 marks)
- b) Post-Modernism and Globalization. (10 marks)
- c) Sustainable Development and Sustainable Development Goals. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Examine the role of Agriculture in development of Sub-Saharan countries.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Assess the variables used to measure development in countries. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the causes of underdevelopment in African countries. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Assess the relevance of **W.W Rostow's** stages of economic growth as a model of explaining development. (10 marks)
- b) Examine challenges facing underdeveloped countries of the World. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Using examples, evaluate the role of community participation as a people centered development initiatives.