



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2020/2021

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

HCM 200: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLANNING

DATE: 9/8/2021

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions

Answer **QUESTION 1** and any other **TWO** questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Outline the importance of community development planning in community development (5 marks)
- b) Highlight the key fundamentals of community development planning (10 marks)
- c) Differentiate between participatory Planning development and conventional planning development (10 marks)
- d) Describe Five unique features of a sustainable and inclusive community in community development (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing examples differentiate the two major models of community development planning. (14 marks)
- b) Discuss challenges experienced during community developing planning (6 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Examine Five key community resources which are utilized in community development planning (10 marks)
- b) Discuss Five Key Factors to considered when planning for community development planning (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Analyze the Role of the following stakeholders in the community development planning (10 marks)
 - i. Community
 - ii. Government and private sector
- b) Explain Five ways community capacity building has benefitted community development planning (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe the relevance of community needs assessment to an effective community development planning (10 marks)
- b) Explain the relevance of Maslow's hierarchy of needs in community resource development (10 marks)