



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2020/2021

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
HCM 201: ADOLESCENT, YOUTH AND DEVELOPMENT.**

DATE: 10/8/2021

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of five questions

Answer question ONE and any other TWO

Question ONE (30 marks) and any other two (20 marks)

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following terms as used in Adolescent, youth and development:
- i) Adolescent.
 - ii) Youth
 - iii) Development
 - iv) Youth Program (4 marks)
- b) Identify four (4) main objectives of national youth policy of Kenya (4 marks)
- c) Youth pathology has had negative effects on the national development, explain (4 marks)
- d) citing relevant examples, differentiate between rural and urban youth (8 marks)
- e) Explain Three (3) roles played by youth in national development (6 marks)
- f) Describe four (4) roles of youth as change agents in the community (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing relevant, discuss five (5) challenges that adolescents face as they grow up (10 marks)
- b) Youth Enterprise Development Fund is a youth program, Explain five other programs that are serving youth in Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the importance of promoting social entrepreneurship for adolescent and youth development (10 marks)
- b) With illustrations, discuss how national youth policy is going to improve the welfare of youth in Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five factors that hinder youth leadership development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Citing relevant examples, explain five ways of nurturing youth leaders (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five (5) ways to promote youth innovation in work place (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five effects of covid-19 on adolescent and youth development (10 marks)