



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2020/2021

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 207: VIOLENCE IN THE COMMUNITY AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

DATE: 12/8/2021

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- *This paper consists of FIVE questions*
- *Answer QUESTION ONE and ANY OTHER TWO questions*
- *Question One carries 30 marks*
- *Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each*

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Write short notes on the following terms:-
- i) Violence (2 marks)
 - ii) Gender Based Violence (2 marks)
 - iii) Community Resources (2 marks)
 - iv) Resource Management Policies (2 marks)
 - v) Conflict Resolution (2 marks)
- b) With examples, explain three (3) types of conflict (6 marks)
- c) With examples, describe the three (3) main classifications of resources (6 marks)
- d) Briefly describe two (2) predisposing factors to violence (4 marks)
- e) Examine two (2) economically marginalized groups in the society (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Assume you have been invited to discuss the causes of a number of conflicts in the community, explore:-

- a) Five possible causes of Insurgency in Nigeria (10 marks)
- b) Five effects of the insurgency. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Imagine you were invited to present a paper on “Gender and Development”.

- a) Discuss five (5) forms of gender based violence in the community (10 marks)
- b) Explore five (5) roles of women in the management of community resources (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

As a community practitioner discuss four (4) theories that can possibly explain the causes of conflict in the community.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss four (4) ways in which law protects the citizens against violence in the community.