



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2020/2021

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

HCM 402: POVERTY, WEALTH CREATION & DEVELOPMENT.

DATE: 10/8/2021

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

- i) *This paper consists of **five** questions.*
- ii) *Answer Question 1 and any other **two** questions.*
- iii) *Question 1=30 marks*
- iv) *Question 2 to 5=20 marks each*

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Define Wealth Creation. (2 marks)
- b) Explain with examples **SIX (6)** community entrepreneurship readiness factors. (12 marks)
- c) Highlight **FOUR (4)** causes of poverty in Kenya (4 marks)
- d) Elaborate **FIVE (6)** objectives of poverty reduction strategy paper (PRSP) of 2000. (12 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

As a community expert and advocator explain **TEN (10)** ways you would advise the community to consider in achieving sustainable development goal number 1 (SDG).

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Improving governance is one of the ways a government is keen on, in ensuring poverty levels are reduced. Explain **FIVE (5)** key approaches that can be used to achieve it. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE (5)** aspects of Swynnerton plan (1952-1954) in reducing poverty (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

With examples discuss five effects of poverty in Kenya.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Demonstrate Five roles of government in supporting community entrepreneurship (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate Five roles of private sector in supporting community entrepreneurship. (10 marks)