



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2020/2021

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

HCM 412: MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNITY BASED ORGANISATION

DATE: 11/8/2021

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

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## INSTRUCTIONS:

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions

Answer **QUESTION 1** and any other **TWO** questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

### QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the concept of Community Based Organizations (4 marks)
- b) Effective management of community based organization structures are influenced by internal and external factors. Discuss (10 marks)
- c) Describe Three Principles that result to successful management of Community Based Organization. (6 marks)
- d) Explain Five Major barriers that hinder the success of Community Based organizations. (10 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) CBOs are change agents in community development. Discuss (10 marks)
- b) Explain the importance of interaction of CBOs with:
  - i) Formal Private Sector (5 marks)
  - ii) Public Sector (5 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) You have been tasked to train several social groups with intention of making a CBO.  
Describe your content. (12 marks)
- b) Registration of CBOs is mandatory in Kenya. Discuss. (8 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) In Community Development there are Five Key resources. Examine their contributions to  
Community based organization programs (10 marks)
- b) Analyze Ten principles relating to community organization. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Citing examples, examine Five emerging issues that affect the implementation of CBO  
programs in community development (15 marks)
- b) Discuss the importance of building coalitions among CBOs in Kenya (5 marks)