



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD/FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGD 301: GENDER BASED VIOLENCE

DATE: 11/8/2021

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) The following are commonly used acronyms in the study of gender-based violence. Write the acronyms in full (5 marks)
- i. VOV
 - ii. SOV
 - iii. SGBV
 - iv. GBV
 - v. VAW
- b) Demonstrate how harmful traditional practices are a form of gender-based violence. (15 marks)
- c) Analyze **FIVE (5)** shortcomings of the law in controlling and ending gender-based violence in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Examine **FIVE (5)** situations that may pre-dispose people to Gender Based Violence. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE (5)** barriers faced by women, men and young people in reporting Gender based violence. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Develop a case for involvement of community and religious leaders in preventing Gender Based Violence in the society. (10 marks)
- b) One's living and work circumstances can expose him/her to higher risks of gender-based violence. Justify this statement using **FIVE (5)** examples. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Justify the involvement of men and boys in the quest to prevent gender-based violence. (10 marks)
- b) Critic the role of humanitarian actors in the prevention, management and assistance of gender-based violence survivors during emergencies. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss **FIVE** Psychological/Emotional consequences of gender-based violence among the survivors. (10 marks)
- b) A teenager has been raped in your community. The village elders say that she was dressed inappropriately and should bear responsibility for what happened to her. What strategies can you use to overcome resistance and denial about gender-based violence? (10 marks)