



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANTIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGD 303: GENDER AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

DATE: 10/8/2021

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS.

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Demonstrate how you would involve women in environmental management program in a recently proposed mining program in your home county (10 marks)
- b) Outline and discuss any five key aspects of environmental management (15 marks)
- c) Identify and distinguish between the two main approaches to environmental management (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Critically examine the opportunities and challenges of mainstreaming gender in environmental management and conservation

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Briefly discuss the tragedy of commons (5 marks)
- b) Citing local examples, discuss any five drawbacks that the Kenyan nation faces in managing common resource properties (15 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

The president of Kenya his excellence Uhuru Kenyatta announced revival of the 4K clubs in Kenyan learning institutions. Discuss the impact that these moves would have to specific environmental resources in our country.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Critically examine the importance of integrating gender analysis in combating land degradation and desertification in Kenya.