



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS (GENDER & DEVELOPMENT)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGD 300: GENDER ANALYSIS FRAMEWORK

DATE: 18/8/2021

TIME: 11:00 – 1:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS.

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- (a) Define the following terms. (10 marks)
- (i) Gender roles
 - (ii) Gender inequality
 - (iii) Gender mainstreaming
 - (iv) Empowerment
 - (v) Gender analysis
- (b) Outline **SEVEN (7)** indicators of gender inequalities in the African society (7 marks)
- (c) Discuss the **FOUR (4)** components of the Harvard Analytical Framework (8 marks)
- (d) State **FIVE (5)** reasons why the Harvard Analytical Framework and the People Oriented Planning framework appeals to project implementers (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- (a) Explore the rationale for gender analysis in policy program design, implementation and monitoring (10 marks)
- (b) Describe in detail the following components of the ABC of gender analysis. (10 marks)
- (i) Presentation
 - (ii) Illustration

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss **SIX (6)** aspects that a gender analysis will bring out. (12 marks)
- (b) Explore the triple roles for women that Moser's framework emphasizes (6 marks)
- (c) State **TWO (2)** limitations of the Moser framework (2 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- (a) Highlight **FIVE (5)** reasons why the Gender Analysis Matrix tool would be appropriate to use to undertake gender analysis in Kenya's rural settings. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss the Social Relations Approach framework in relation to gender inequality (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Define the following terms used in the Capacities and Vulnerabilities Analysis Framework; (6 marks)
- (i) Capacities
- (ii) Vulnerabilities
- (b) Explore the **THREE (3)** categories of capacities and vulnerabilities under the Capacity and Vulnerabilities Analysis Framework (6 marks)
- (c) Discuss four levels of Longwe's (Women's Empowerment Framework) (8 marks)