



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION)**

BACHELOR OF ARTS (ENGLISH AND LITERATURE)

BACHELOR OF ARTS (GENDER & DEVELOPMENT)

BACHELOR OF ARTS (PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (SCIENCE)

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

BACHELOR OF ARTS

UCU 101: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms:
- i) Development (2 marks)
 - ii) Bilateral aid (2 marks)
 - iii) Human Development Index (2 marks)
 - iv) Foreign Direct Investment (2 marks)
 - v) Underdevelopment (2 marks)
- b) Explain three objectives of development (10 marks)
- c) Highlight W.W Rostow's stages of development (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Poor leadership is a manifestation of bad governance. Discuss characteristics of good governance giving relevant examples.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Briefly discuss problems faced by regional economic integration in developing countries. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the role of Agriculture in National economic growth using relevant examples. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss modernization theory

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing appropriate examples, evaluate the factors that affect participation of women in national development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Critically describe the factors that hinder the widespread use of ICT in Kenya. (10 marks)