



# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**APP 103: INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC POLICY**

**DATE: 18/6/2021**

**TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS.**

## **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)**

- a) Using relevant examples, briefly examine the subject matter policy (meaning) and how it applies in modern decision making. (10 marks)
- b) As a consultant in public policy, examine five policy areas that you shall conceptualize policy development for your clients (10 marks)
- c) Using examples, discuss any five classifications of public policies found in contemporary African governance setting. (10 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Critically examine the key elements of a good policy analysis that every county government in Kenya should consider.

## **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Using relevant examples, discuss how politics and public policy relate. (10 marks)
- b) 'Public administration and policy analysis are inseparable'. Discuss. (10 marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Evaluate the attributes of policy analysis that must be inherent in any public policy process (10 marks)
- b) Political culture highly impacts on public policy process. Discuss. (10 marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Using relevant examples in Africa, discuss the following approaches to Policy Analysis.

- a) Descriptive
- b) Prescriptive
- c) Qualitative
- d) Micro-analytic