



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

HCM 405: COMMUNITY INTERVENTIONS PROGRAMS

DATE:20/12/2022

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30MARKS)

- a) Explain five (5) intervention strategies and techniques for effective community intervention. (10 marks)
- b) Needs assessment serves as a powerful tool for community interventions. Discuss five important steps for effective needs assessment, (10 marks)
- c) Discuss the process of undertaking social impact assessment in community intervention programmes. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20MARKS)

- a) Citing specific target groups, survey social welfare delivery systems in both developing and developed countries of your choice. (10 marks)
- b) Social Welfare services in Kenya have faced numerous challenges. Examine five such challenges (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20MARKS)

“The drought situation in the Arid and Semi-Arid Lands (ASAL) area of Kenya is at crisis level”. Discuss the role of humanitarian and emergency relief in the country.

QUESTION FOUR (20MARKS)

Critically analyse the consequences of dependency on community intervention programmes in Kenya

QUESTION FIVE (20MARKS)

With reference to community intervention programmes explain their influence on sustainable projects