



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 102: TRENDS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 24/5/2022

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of five questions

Answer question one and two other questions

Question one (30 marks) and any other two question (20 marks each)

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- Explain Five (5) community resources that are very important in community development. (5 marks)
- Globalization influences community development differently. Explain. (5 marks)
- There are five (5) main drivers of globalization. Citing example discuss (5 marks)
- With references to a county of your choice analyze the achievements of the Kenya Big four Agendas (5 marks)
- Explain Five (5) key indicators of sustainable development in the community (5 marks)
- Explain Five (5) principles of community development (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- Discuss FIVE (5) main roles played by stakeholders in sustainable community development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- Describe government participation in community development. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing relevant examples analyze **five (5) causes** of poverty in communities. (5 marks)
- b) Expound on six (6) factors that influence sustainable development in Kenya. (6 marks)
- c) Describe three (3) pillars of vision 2030 (9 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Using a county of your choice, Explain **Five (5)** strategies that it has put in place towards achievement of Sustainable Goal **No. 3** (10 marks)
- b) Explain the targets of SDGs number (seven and eight). (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Citing examples, discuss Ten (10) emerging issues affecting community resource Mobilization in Kenya