



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY / ECE

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL / SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ECE 123: CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 29/8/2022

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms. (6 marks)
- i. Curriculum
 - ii. Summative Evaluation
 - iii. Formative Evaluation
- b) Describe three types of school dimension. (6 marks)
- c) Explain any three elements of curriculum. (6 marks)
- d) State six reasons for using local culture in school curriculum. (6 marks)
- e) Describe three emerging issues in curriculum development. (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe Ralph Tyler's curriculum design. (10 marks)
- b) Evaluate five principles of curriculum construction. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe roles played by five agents of curriculum development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) As an ECE professional, provide the significance of curriculum development. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss Jerome Bruner's spiral curriculum. (10 marks)
- b) Evaluate five factors that can contribute to curriculum change in a country. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Analyze G.P Oluoch's curriculum design. (10 marks)
- b) Describe five factors affecting implementation of ECE curriculum in Kenya. (10 marks)