



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD) (SCHOOL-BASED)

ECE 404: ADULT AND ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY

DATE: 25/8/2022

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five parent types and their influence on adolescents (10 marks)
- b) Explain five medical complications of bulimia (10 marks)
- c) Give ten reasons why adolescents are likely to engage in sex. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five reasons why early maturing boys have an advantage over late maturing boys. (10 marks)
- b) Explain five reasons why early maturing girls are at a disadvantage over late maturing girls (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the eight stages of Eric Erikson's identity formation theory. (16 marks)
- b) Explain four causes of acne among adolescents (4 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five strategies that parents can use to with identity formation challenges among adolescents (10 marks)
- b) Describe five reactions to impeding death among the aged. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five reasons why adolescents are likely to use drugs (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five roles of stakeholders in preventing drug use among the adolescents. (10 marks)