



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 308: ADVOCACY AND NETWORKING IN COMMUNITY PRACTICE

DATE: 26/8/2022

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions

Answer **QUESTION 1** and any other **TWO** questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- Explain **FIVE (5)** features crucial to effective advocacy. (5 marks)
- Discuss **FIVE (5)** elements of advocacy framework. (10 marks)
- Outline **FIVE (5)** challenges caused by lack of legitimacy in Community advocacy. (5 marks)
- Explain the process of building coalitions and partnerships in advocacy. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- Capacity building is crucial to effective advocacy. Illustrate. (10 marks)
- You are interested in initiating advocacy in the community where you live. Analyze five (5) community issues you are likely to identify. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Research is crucial to effective advocacy. Explain.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- Discuss the process and analysis of advocacy issues in community practice. (10 marks)
- Analyze the contributions of key stakeholders in advocacy initiatives in community practice (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss **FIVE (5)** emerging issues that affect advocacy in community practice
