



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCR 412: MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNITY BASED ORGANIZATIONS

DATE: 29/8/2022

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions

Answer **QUESTION 1** and any other **TWO** questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

QUESTIONS ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the historical emergence of community-based organization (CBOs) in Kenya (5 marks)
- b) CBOs are faced with numerous constraints in their endeavor to improve community. With illustration discuss five such constraints. (5 marks)
- c) Explain the interaction of CBOs with:
 - i. Formal Private Sector (5 marks)
 - ii. Public Sector (5 marks)
- d) Differentiate between Community Based organizations and Non-Governmental organizations (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss three (3) types of CBO projects and illustrate their benefits to community development in Africa. (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate importance of effective communication in the success of any community organization. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Networking and Collaboration are essential for effective community-based organization. Discuss their relevance. (10 marks)
- b) CBOs are change agents in the community development. Discuss (10 marks)

QUESTIONS FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) You have been tasked to train several social groups with intention of making a CBO. Describe how you will carry out the process of forming the CBOs. (12 marks)
- b) Explain the Four requirements of registering a CBOs in Kenya. (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Expound emerging issues in the implementation of CBOs programs and demonstrate their effect on the community development (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the importance of Building coalitions among CBOs in Kenya (10 marks)