



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2022/2023

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION COMMUNICATION AND
TECHNOLOGY

FOURTH YEAR SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION)

ECE 411: BEHAVIOURAL DISORDERS IN CHILDREN.

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms:
- i) Child psychology
 - ii) Emotion
 - iii) Anxiety
 - iv) Behavioural Disorder
 - v) Etiology (5 marks)
- b) State symptoms of the following disorders in children:
- i) Separation anxiety (5 marks)
 - ii) Oppositional defiant (5 marks)
- c) What are **five** educational implications of behaviour disorders in school going children (5 marks)
- d) Briefly explain **five** strategies that can be employed to help depressed children (5 marks)
- e) Identify **five** factors that are family related and have negative impact on children's behavior (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss how Erikson's model of mal-adaptations of fanaticism during early years of development shape the child's behavior

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

What are the obligations and roles of schools to pupils with behavior disorders.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss **five** preventive measures that families with children with behavior disorders should take.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Mental illness is in the rise among adolescents currently, focusing on the causes; discuss this statement.