

# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

**University Examinations 2022/2023** 

#### SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

# DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDOOD EDUCATION)

### ECE 412: MAIN STREAMING OF SPECIAL CHILDREN

DATE: TIME:

#### INSTRUCTIONS

## Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

- 1. Explain the meaning of the following words in relation to special education.
  - a) Mainstreaming
  - b) Children with special needs
  - c) Alternative services
  - d) Collaboration
  - e) Culturally responsive education
  - f) Inclusion (6 marks)
- 2. State and briefly explain the roles of any four professionals required to make mainstreaming successful

(6 marks)

- 3. Briefly explain three disadvantages experienced by learners without disabilities when learning with learners' with special needs. (6 marks)
- 4. Explain briefly any four types of feelings likely to be experienced by those learners who are partially mainstreamed. (6 marks)
- 5. Explain briefly four special consequences experienced by the deaf learners in the mainstream Classroom (6 marks)
- 6. a) Discuss five common practices used by teachers in mainstreaming of children with special needs in an educational settings. (10 marks)
  - b) Describe briefly what the research findings have shown about mainstreaming deaf children. (10 marks)

- 7. Discuss the legal frameworks which have guided the development of special education internationally. (20 marks)
- 8. Critically examine the effectives of mainstreaming of education for children with and without disabilities. (20 marks)
- 9. Using examples, Discuss the importance of culturally responsive education in mainstreaming of children with disabilities. (20 marks)