



**MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**  
**SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**  
**FOR FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION BACHELOR OF**  
**SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**HCM 405: Community Interventions Programs**

**Date:**

**Time: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

This paper consists of **five questions**.

Answer Question 1 and any other **two** questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Explain five (5) intervention strategies and techniques for effective community intervention. (10 Marks)
- b) Needs assessment serves as a powerful tool for community interventions. Discuss five important steps for effective needs assessment, (10 Marks)
- c) Discuss the process of undertaking social impact assessment in community intervention programmes. (10 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- a. Citing specific target groups, survey social welfare delivery systems in both developing and developed countries of your choice. (10 Marks )

- b. Social Welfare services in Kenya have faced numerous challenges. Examine five such challenges (10 Marks)

### QUESTION THREE

“The drought situation in the Arid and Semi-Arid Lands (ASAL) area of Kenya is at crisis level”. Discuss the role of humanitarian and emergency relief in the country.

(20 Marks)

### QUESTION FOUR

Critically analyse the consequences of dependency on community intervention programmes in Kenya

(20 Marks )

### QUESTION FIVE

With reference to community intervention programmes explain their influence sustainable projects

(20 Marks )