



# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COUNSELLING  
PSYCHOLOGY  
APS 214: HUMAN SEXUALITY**

**Date:**

**Time:**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS.**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Explain three different types of rape. (6 marks)
- b) Most people with sexually transmitted diseases suffer stigma even in the current society. Explain four reasons for this. (8 marks)
- c) Clearly differentiate between hypoactive desire and aversion to sex. (4 marks)
- d) Appraise three complications that may occur during pregnancy and birth. (12 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

a) Discuss four characteristics of sexual development of children between the ages of three to four years. (8 marks)

b) Appraise three different types of family based socialization. (12 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

a) Evaluate five arguments that have been given in favour of teaching sex education in schools. (10 marks)

b) Discuss two arguments for and three against the use of abstinence as a birth control method. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

a) Describe the various parts of the female external genitalia. (10 marks)

b) History places our sexual behaviour in the context of time. Appraise five recent trends on human sexuality. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

a) “Menopause influences women sexuality in many ways” Assess four different ways in which this happens using relevant examples. (8 marks)

b) With the help of a simple diagram, discuss the male sexual response. (12 marks)