



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGD 407 GENDER, CONFLICT MANAGEMENT AND PEACE BUILDING

Date:

Time:

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND TWO OTHERS

QUESTION ONE

- a) Write brief notes on the following concepts.
- i. Peacebuilding
 - ii. Conflict management
 - iii. Gender issues.
 - iv. Human Security. (12Marks)
- b) Discuss any 4 International Frameworks designed to address gender issues in Conflict resolution and Peacebuilding processes? (18Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Examine why gender issues are important in Conflict Management? (10Marks)
- b) What are the consequences of marginalizing gender issues in the conflict resolution process? 10marks

QUESTION THREE

Outline and comment critically on the arguments in support of a Gendered Approach to Peace-Building and Conflict Resolution. (20marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Using contemporary examples, discuss how the militarization of conflicts and wars impacts differently on men and women. (20Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

How does conflict open up potentially transformative spaces for gender relations, and how can peacebuilding processes foster rather than hinder the development of gender equality in post-conflict spaces? (20marks)