



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

HCM 409: COMMUNITY WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

a) Explain the following terms as used in study of Community with Special Needs

- i. Community (2 marks)
- ii. Special needs (2 marks)
- iii. Vulnerable groups (2 marks)
- iv. Family Violence (2 marks)
- v. Marginalized groups (2 marks)

b) Explain five preventive strategies to child abuse by families (10 marks)

c) Differentiate between normative and non-normative transitions using clear examples (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Using clear examples discuss the relevance of ABC-X Stress Theory

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss five emerging issues in the study of Communities with Special Needs

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss Five interventions that can be put in place to prevent armed conflicts in Kenya

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss Five guiding principles of the United Nations Convention on the Right of the child (UNCRC)

