



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2017/2018

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY HEALTH

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN POPULATION HEALTH

PPH 311: INTERNATIONAL HEALTH

DATE: 13/12/2017

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of two sections A and B

Section A is compulsory

Section B choose any two (2) questions

SECTION A : COMPULSORY

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms (3 marks)
- i. Reproductive health
 - ii. Sexual health
 - iii. Migration
- b) Outline the priority areas for HIV/AIDS prevention. (3 marks)
- c) Briefly outline the goals for measles control and eradication established in 2010 for 2015. (3 marks)
- d) Briefly describe the significant strides made in immunizing children over the past 40 years. (3 marks)

- e) Outline the topics in sexual and reproductive health, considered taboos before and are now opening up for legitimate scientific inquiry. (3 marks)
- f) Briefly describe the effects of migration to gender. (3 marks)
- g) Outline the functions of the international health regulations of 2005 (3 marks)
- h) Describe the Psychosocial problems particular to migrants. (3 marks)
- i) The Alma Ata declaration identified eight essential elements of primary health care using a public health model: outline six elements. (3 marks)
- j) Briefly describe the health consequences of human trafficking on the victims. (3 marks)

SECTION B: CHOOSE ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS. EACH QUESTION IS 20 MARKS

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

A 16 years old lady was trafficked to Lebanon from Kenya with the promise of a job, she ended up with broken limbs, inflicted on her by her employer. Discuss factors that have accelerated the rise of refugees and human trafficking. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Extensive use of the internet has increased hours of sedentary life. As the health officer give a health talk on the impact of the internet on public health. (10 marks)
- b) The Ottawa Conference on Health Promotion in 1986 identified five major strands for the New Public Health. Discuss. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) You have a friend who is migrating overseas for higher education. Discuss some of the public health challenges he/she is likely to face in the country of immigration. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the determinants of sexual and reproductive health (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Halima is a refugee in Kenya. Discuss factors that may affect her access to health services. (10 marks)
- b) Women are the most affected during complex emergencies. Discuss. (10 marks)